

Name _____

Period _____

Progressive Era Unit 3 Study Guide

Part I- Word Wall Terms- Write down 4 key words to describe the Vocabulary Words.

Progressive Movement

Political Machines

Patronage

Prohibition

Initiative

Recall

Suffrage

Conservation

Federal Trade Commission

Clayton Anti Trust Act

Meat Inspection Act

Corruption

Graft

Civil Service

Muckrakers

Referendum

17th Amendment

Square Deal

NAACP

19th Amendment

Pure Food & Drug Act

Pendleton Civil Service Act

Part II- Key Individuals- Write down 4 key words to describe the Key Individual.

Thomas Nast

W.E.B. Du Bois

Carry Nation

Upton Sinclair

Theodore Roosevelt

Jacob Riis

Carrie Chapman Catt

William Marcy Tweed

Florence Kelly

Robert M. La Follette

Susan B. Anthony

John Muir

Ida B. Wells

Part III- Short Answer

1. What is patronage and how does it relate to Civil Service reform and the Pendleton Act?
2. What do the terms corruption, political machines, and graft have in common? Give an example.
3. Explain what the initiative, referendum, and recall reforms were and how they worked.

Initiative	Referendum	Recall

4. What is a Muckraker and what specific role would he or she play in the Progressive Era? Give specific examples.
5. What are the four Progressive Era Constitutional Amendments? Explain each.

6. What were the “square deal” and “new freedom” with respect to the Progressive Era. Who came up with these nifty slogans and how are they ideologically the same?
7. How did the Secret or Australian ballot help change city politics? Name one political machine leader and one city reformer.
8. What were the Sherman Anti –Trust & Clayton Anti-Trust Acts designed to do? How did the Elkins Act and Hepburn Act strengthen the I.C.C.?
9. With respect to health reforms, what was the Meat Inspection Act and Pure Food & Drug Acts designed to do? Why were they necessary?
10. How were the Federal Trade Commission & Federal Reserve Board designed to help economic reform in America?
11. What women were involved in the prohibition movement? What tactics did they use and how successful were they?
12. Discuss the development of and people involved in the women’s suffrage movement? How successful were they?
13. Robert La Follette was involved in state level reforms. Pick one and identify their key reforms.
14. Although Civil Rights reform was limited during the Progressive Era, how did the N.A.A.C.P. help to fight for social & political rights for black Americans? On the same topic, what role did Muckraker Ida B. wells play in the awareness of racial prejudice in America?
15. How was Social Gospel of the Progressive Era a clear rejection of Social Darwinism of the Industrial Revolution?
16. Create a list of factory issues in the following factories or industries.

Meat Packing Plants	Triangle Shirtwaist Factory (Textiles)

